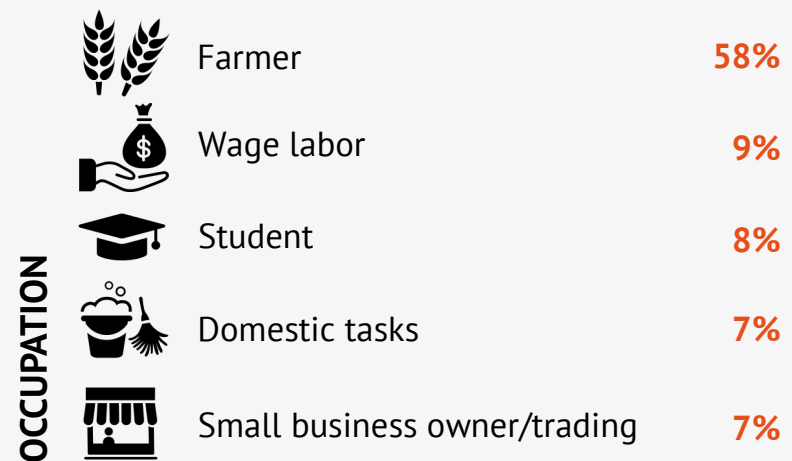
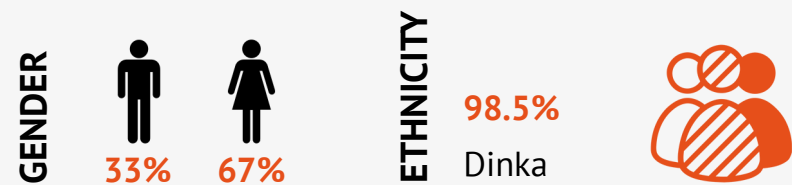




# Human Security Survey South Sudan

Greater Yirol (Lakes State)  
— November 2020

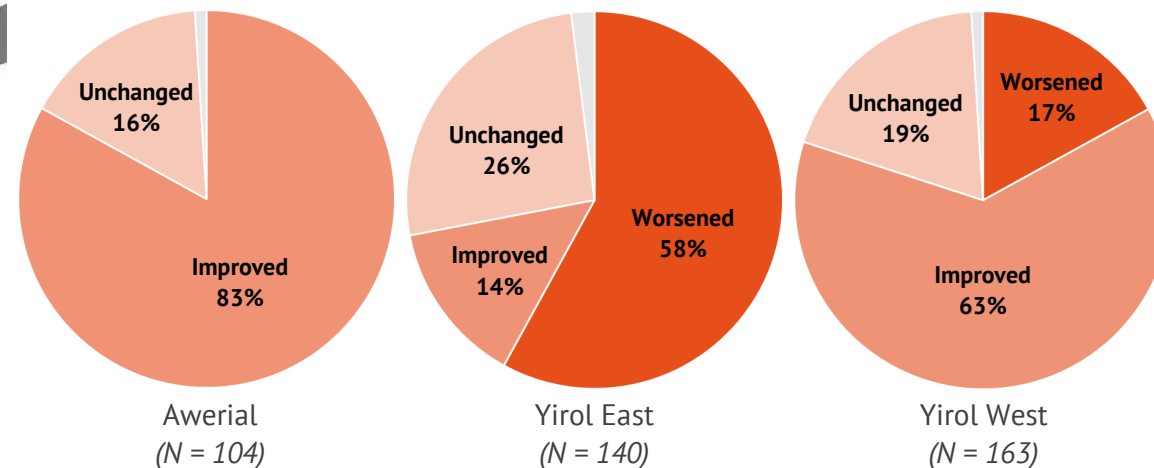
## HSS RESPONDENTS



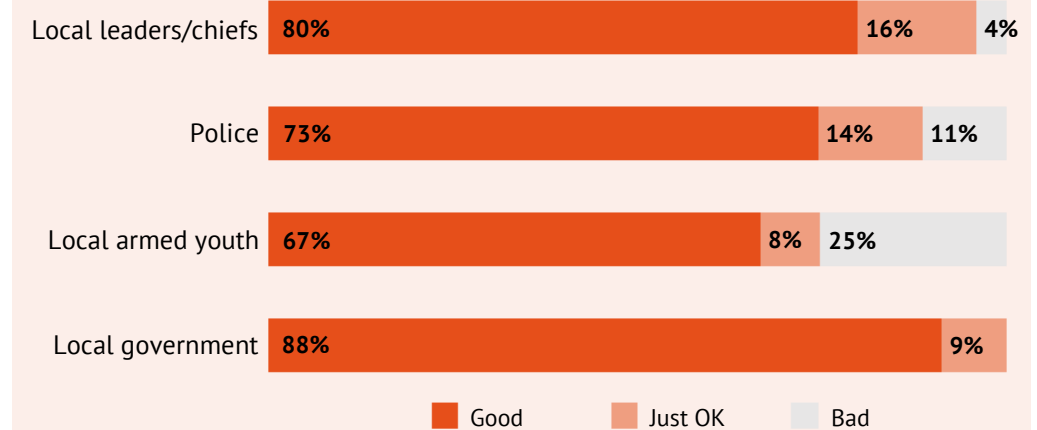
**59%**

Think that poverty is the most likely factor to cause further conflict in the next year

## HOW DID YOUR PERSONAL SECURITY SITUATION CHANGE SINCE LAST YEAR?



## HOW WOULD YOU RATE THE PERFORMANCE OF THIS ACTOR IN PROVIDING SECURITY?

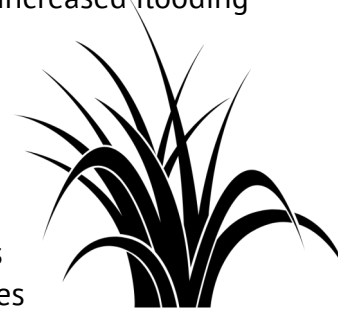


**87%**

Respondents reporting increased flooding

**81%**

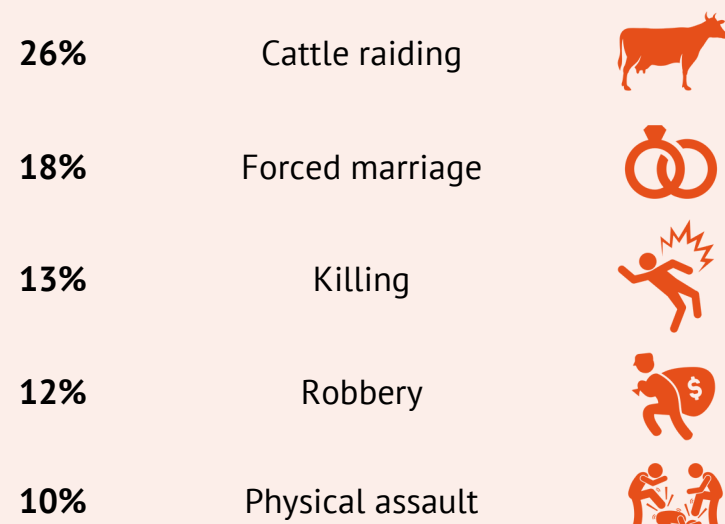
Experience increased competition over resources due to environmental changes



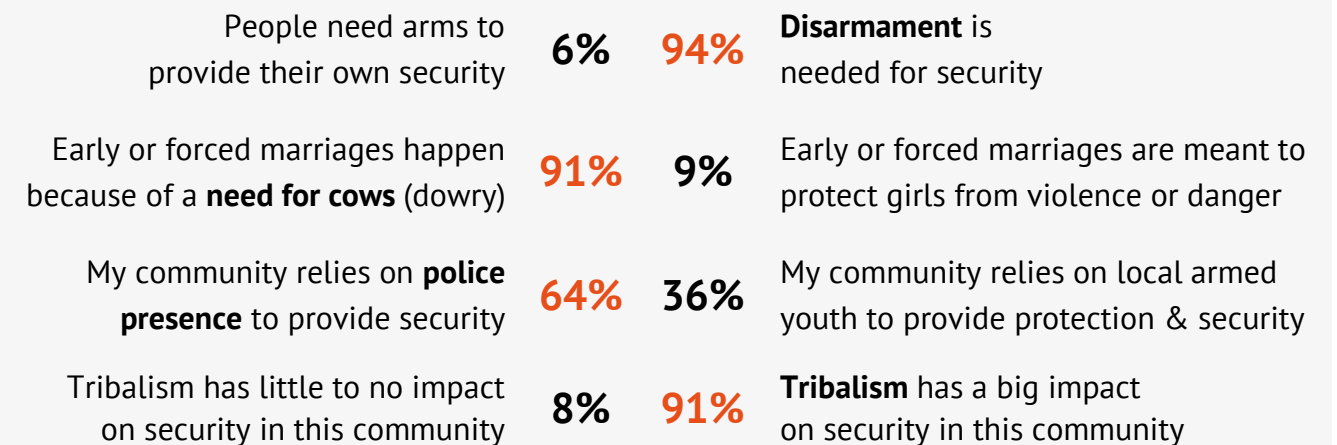
**76%**

Households reporting at least one security threat in the previous year

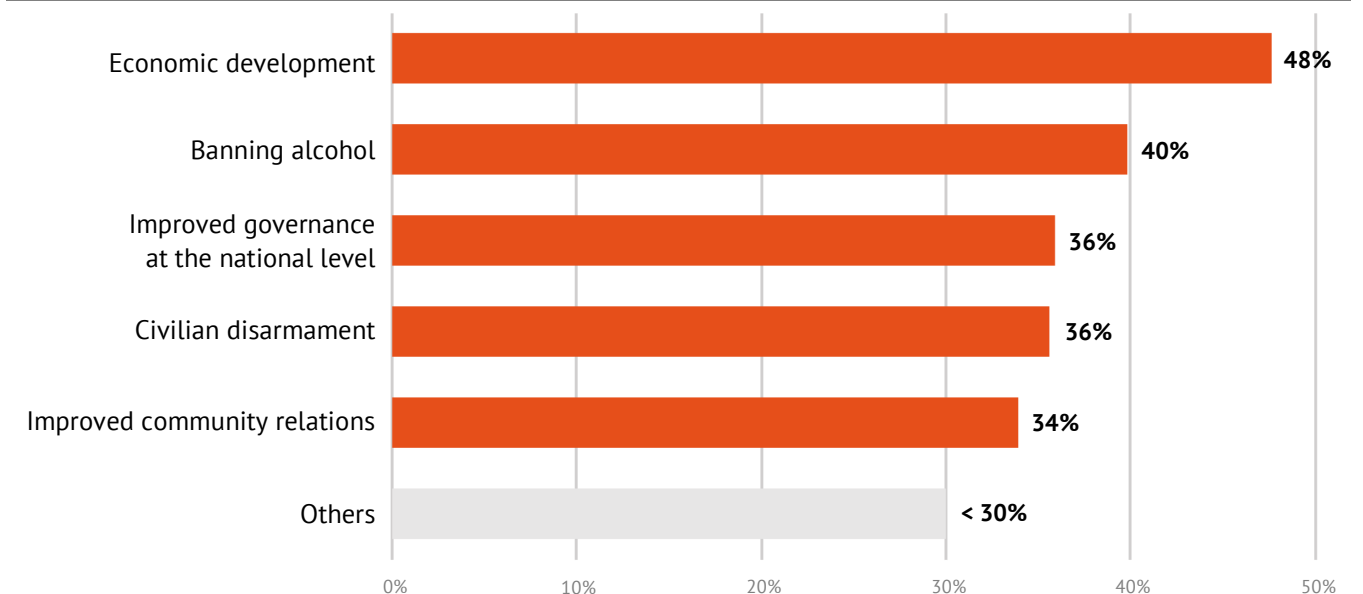
## MOST FREQUENTLY REPORTED INCIDENTS (percentage of all 789 incidents)



## WITH WHICH STATEMENT DO YOU AGREE MOST?



## WHAT ARE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT CHANGES NEEDED TO BRING LASTING PEACE TO SOUTH SUDAN?





# Human Security Survey South Sudan

## Greater Yirol (Lakes State) — November 2020

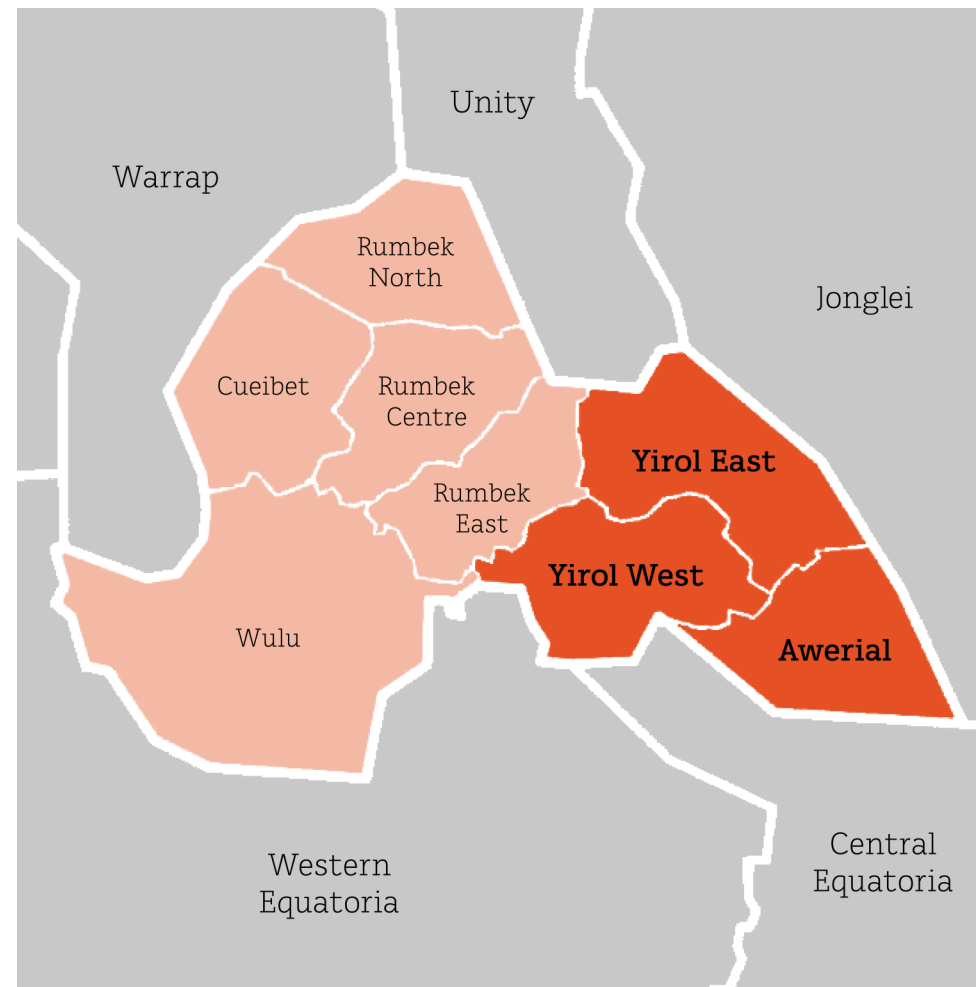
The **HUMAN SECURITY SURVEY (HSS)** is a methodology developed by PAX to collect data and facilitate dialogue about civilians' experiences and perceptions in situations of conflict. The purpose is to increase the understanding of local security dynamics and trends; enhance the 'claim-making capacity' of civilians to identify their priorities and hold security providers and decision-makers accountable; and enable international stakeholders to design and implement protection activities that reflect local priorities and experiences using evidence-based advocacy.

### MAP OF SOUTH SUDAN — LAKES STATE



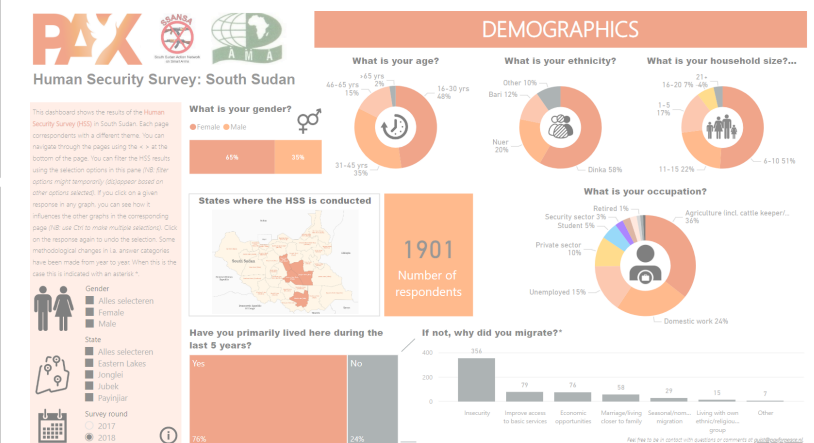
*Disclaimer: These maps are intended for illustrative purposes only and do not warrant accuracy or completeness. Nor does it imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of PAX.*

### MAP OF LAKES STATE — AWERIAL, YIROL EAST & YIROL WEST COUNTY



For more information  
about PAX or the  
Human Security Survey in  
South Sudan, please visit  
[www.protectionofcivilians.org](http://www.protectionofcivilians.org)  
or contact Anton Quist  
([quist@paxforpeace.nl](mailto:quist@paxforpeace.nl)).

On our website, you can  
view all HSS data collected  
since 2016 in South Sudan  
and Iraq on our  
[interactive dashboards](#).



Over the span of 3 weeks, **10** enumerators conducted **407** face-to-face interviews in Greater Yirol, using a standardized survey instrument and script. One selection criterium of enumerators was English proficiency, as they were responsible for forward-backward translation of the English questionnaire to the local language during the interviews. Other criteria related to the diversity of the team, as well as technical and ethical competencies. Additionally, in response to the **COVID-19 pandemic**, several measures were taken to minimize the risk of infection during the enumerator training and data collection, such as the use of face masks, regular hand disinfection, no hand shaking, and maintaining 2 meters distance at all times.

In February 2020, the ten states system of governance was

reinstated in South Sudan, in which Lakes State consists of 8 counties. The enumerators surveyed 3 payams in **Awerial County** (Bunagok, Dor, Puluk), 6 payams in **Yirol East County** (Adior, Lekakedu, Nyang, Pagarau, Titagau, Yali) and 5 payams in **Yirol West County** (Abang, Aluakluak, Genggeng, Yirol Town, Yirol West Center). These areas were selected in cooperation with local partner AMA and the enumerators on the basis of physical security and geographical access. Within the payams, households and individual respondents were selected using an approximately random procedure to allow for some generalizability of the HSS results.

PAX will return to Greater Yirol for a **data presentation and community dialogue** meeting to formulate an action plan to improve the local security situation.



# 89%

Respondents finding it important for civilians to  
meet with local government and organized forces to  
advocate for better protection in their community

