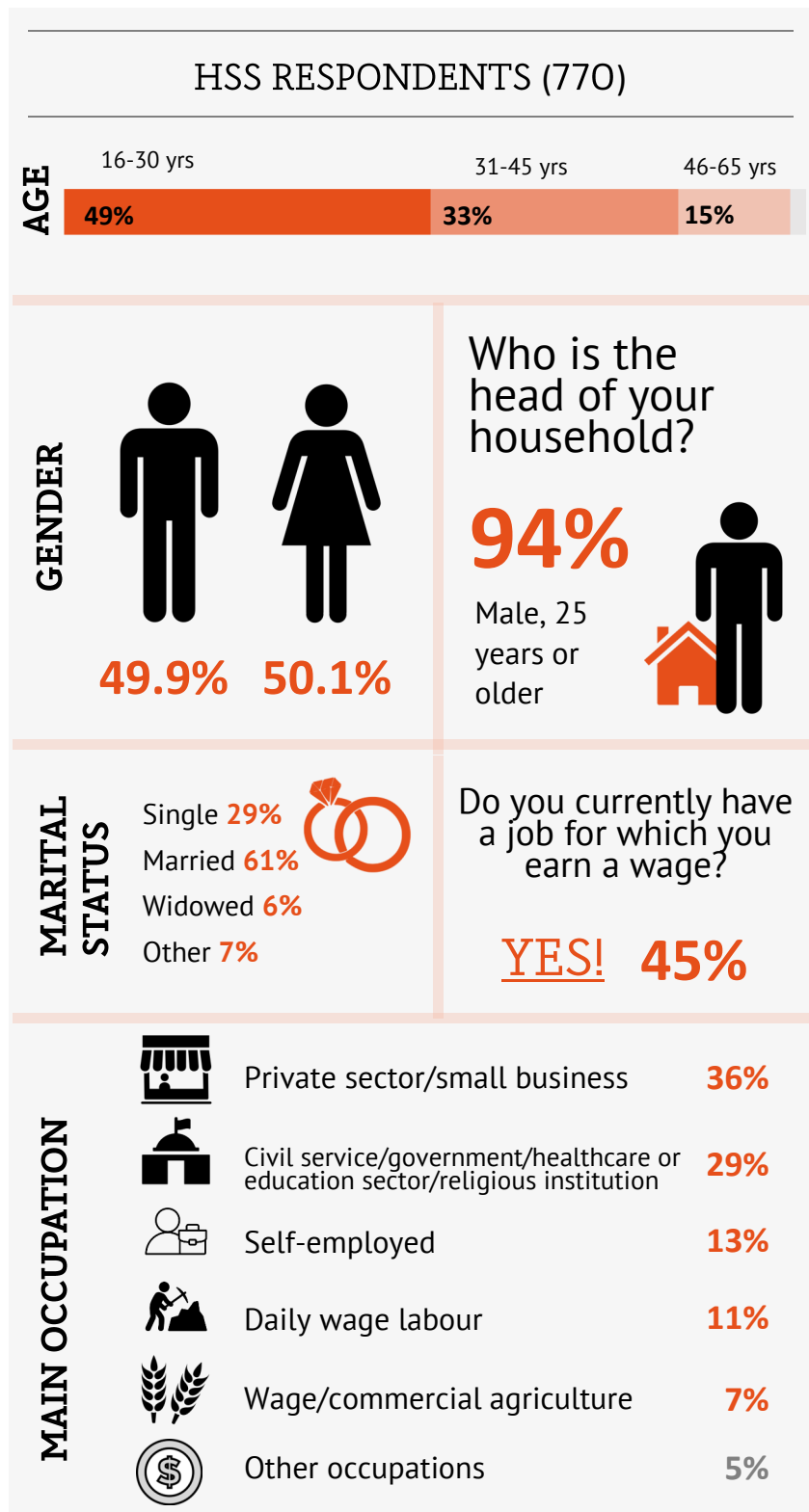


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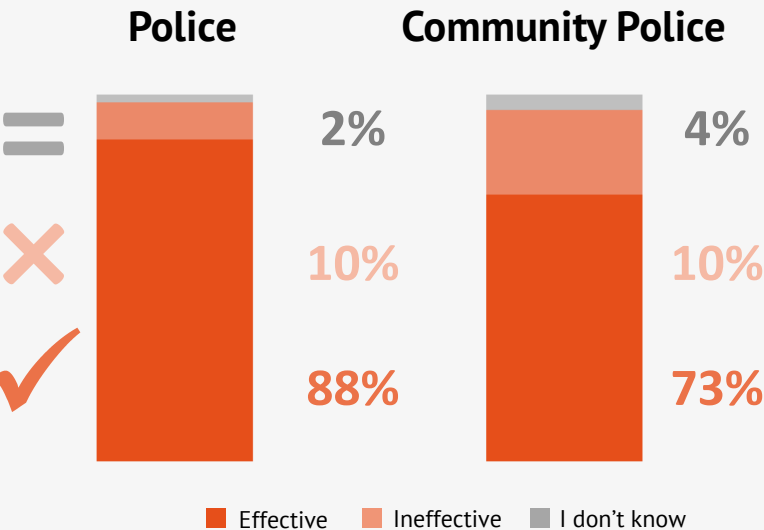


Human Security Survey Iraq

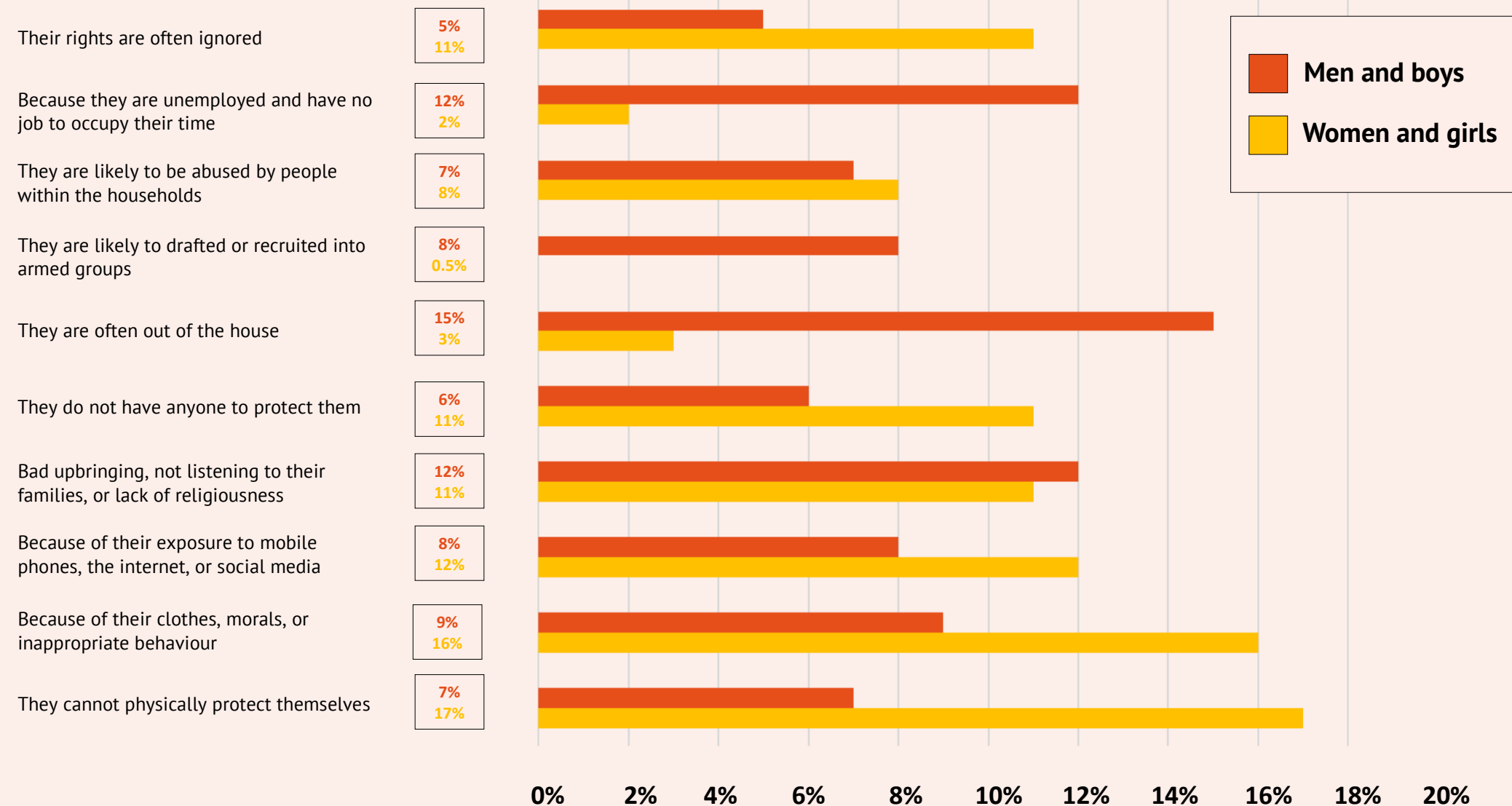
Basra – September 2023

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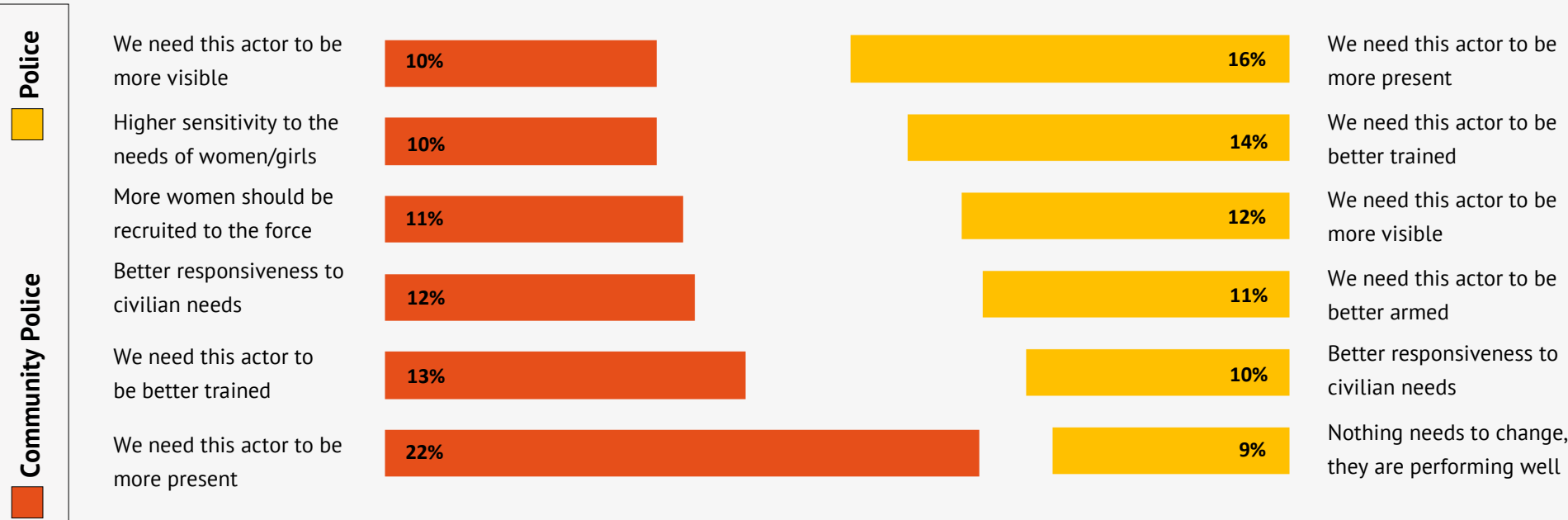
How do you rate the performance of this actor in providing security?



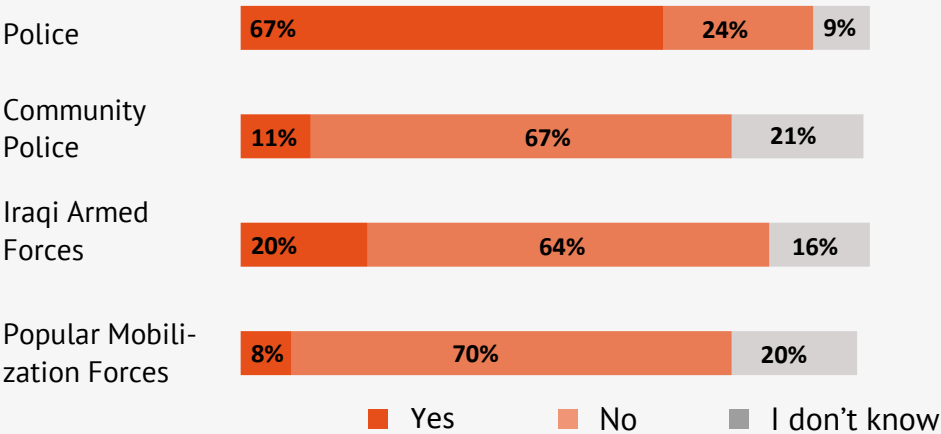
IN GENERAL, WHAT DO YOU THINK ARE THE MAIN REASONS THAT WOMEN, GIRLS, MEN AND BOYS ARE EXPOSED TO VIOLENCE?



WHAT DO YOU THINK IS NEEDED TO IMPROVE THE PERFORMANCE OF THIS ACTOR [TOP CHOICES]



DOES THIS ACTOR HAVE A CONSISTENT PRESENCE IN YOUR COMMUNITY?



88%

of respondents believe that police forces are **protecting** civilians rather than **harming** them

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47.5%

of respondents indicated that municipality vehicles **collect waste** in their area **daily**



59.7%

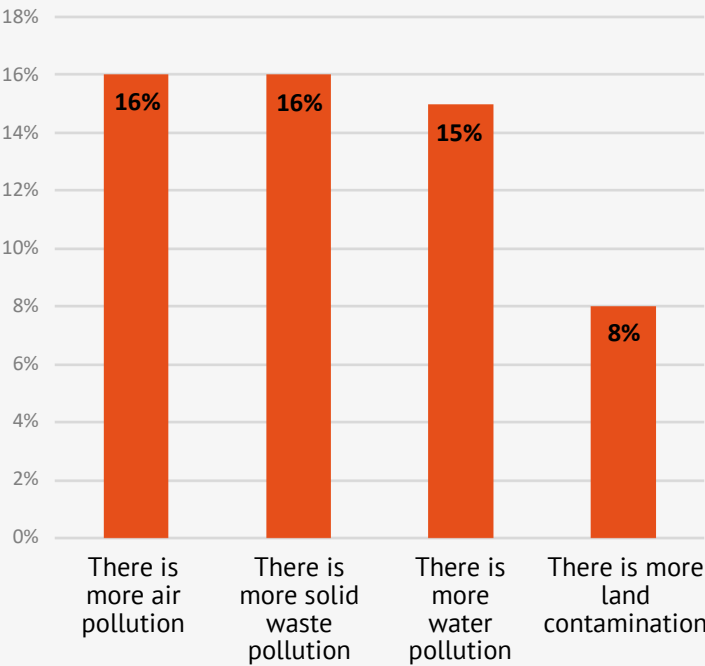
of respondents were **not** aware that **environmental laws** exist in Iraq



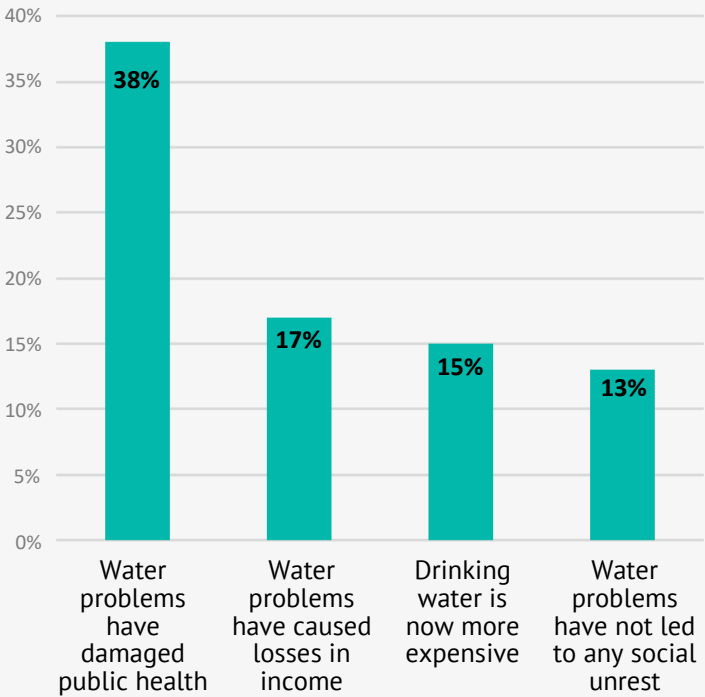
95.5%

of respondents indicated that having **environmental laws** drafted and enforced in Iraq would be **useful**

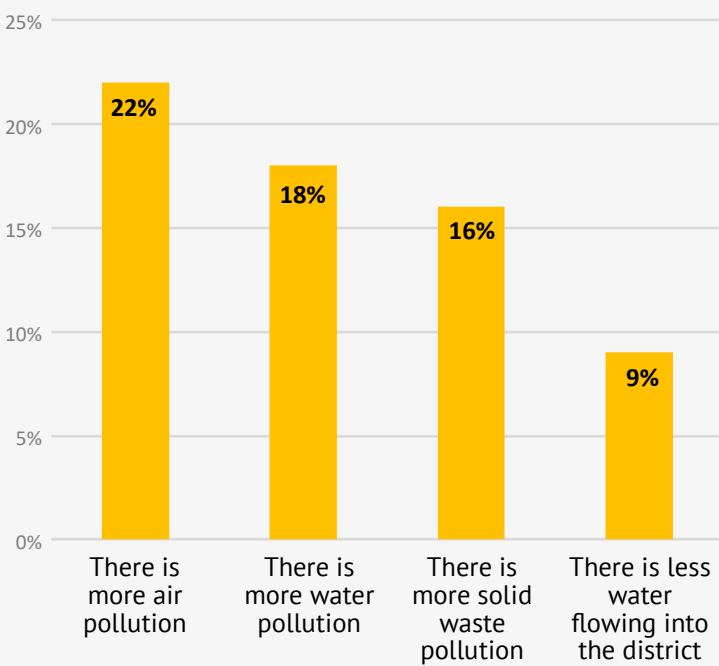
HAVE YOU OBSERVED ANY ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGES IN YOUR AREA IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?



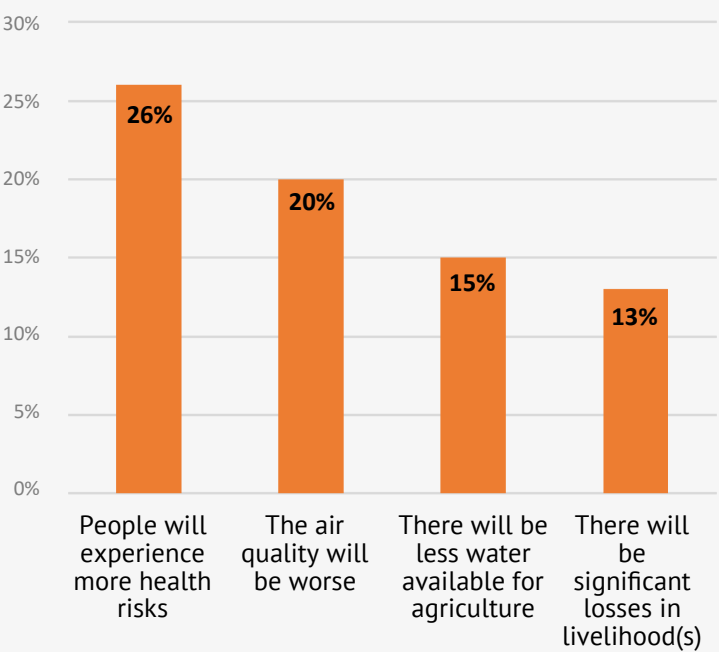
HOW HAVE WATER-RELATED PROBLEMS CAUSED UNREST IN YOUR AREA IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS?



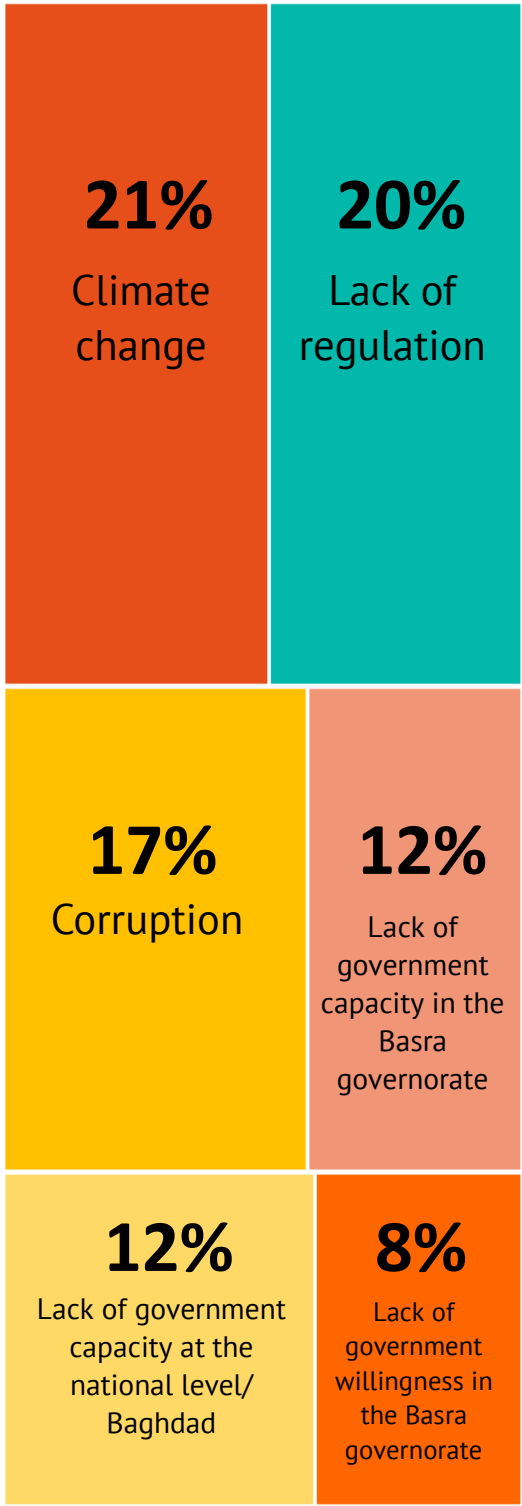
WHAT ARE THE MOST PRESSING ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES THAT NEED TO BE ADDRESSED IN THE COMING 12 MONTHS?



HOW WILL POLLUTION AFFECT YOUR AREA IN THE COMING 12 MONTHS?

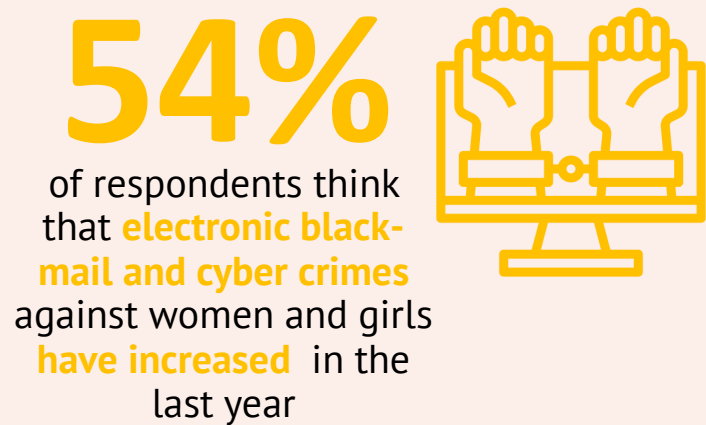
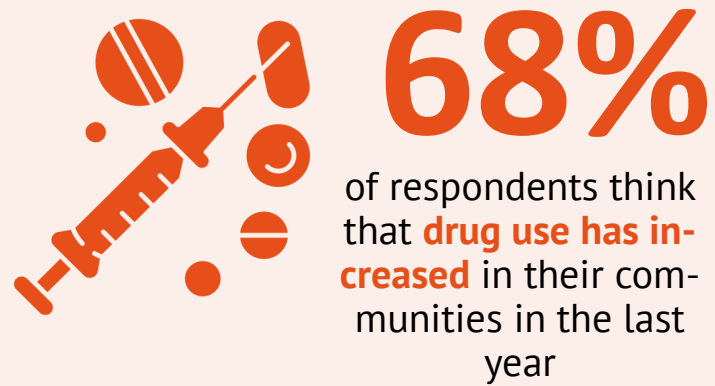


WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE CAUSE BEHIND THE ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGES WE DISCUSSED TODAY?

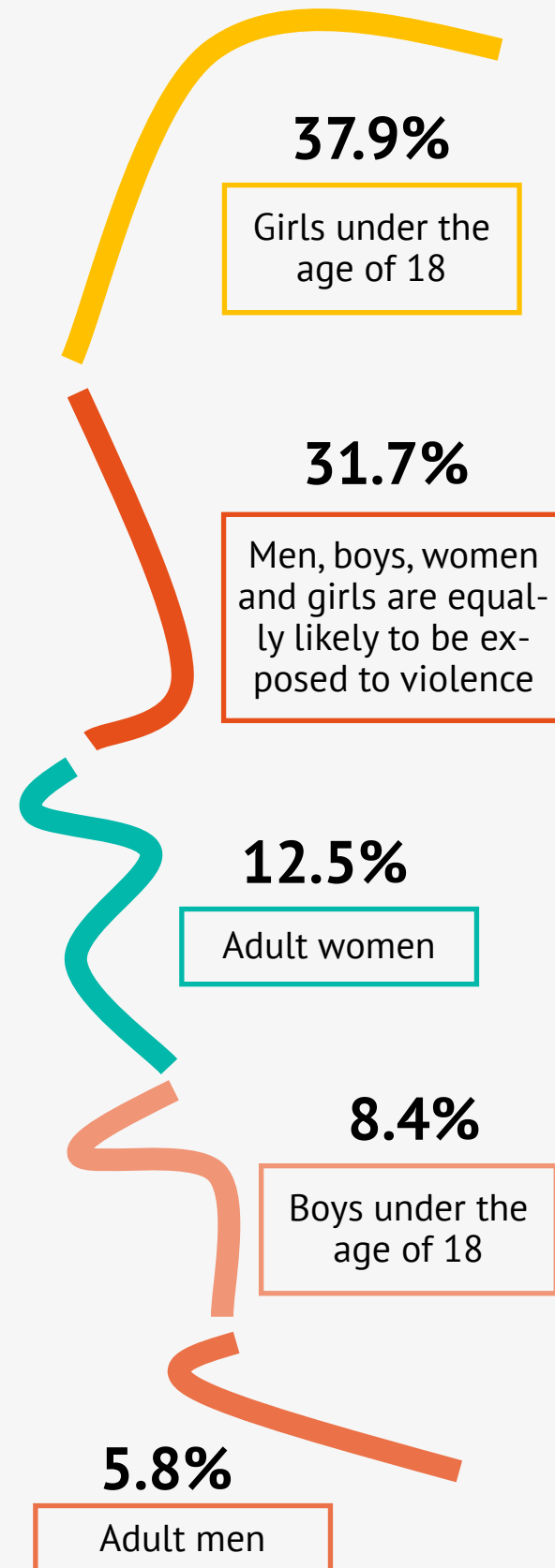


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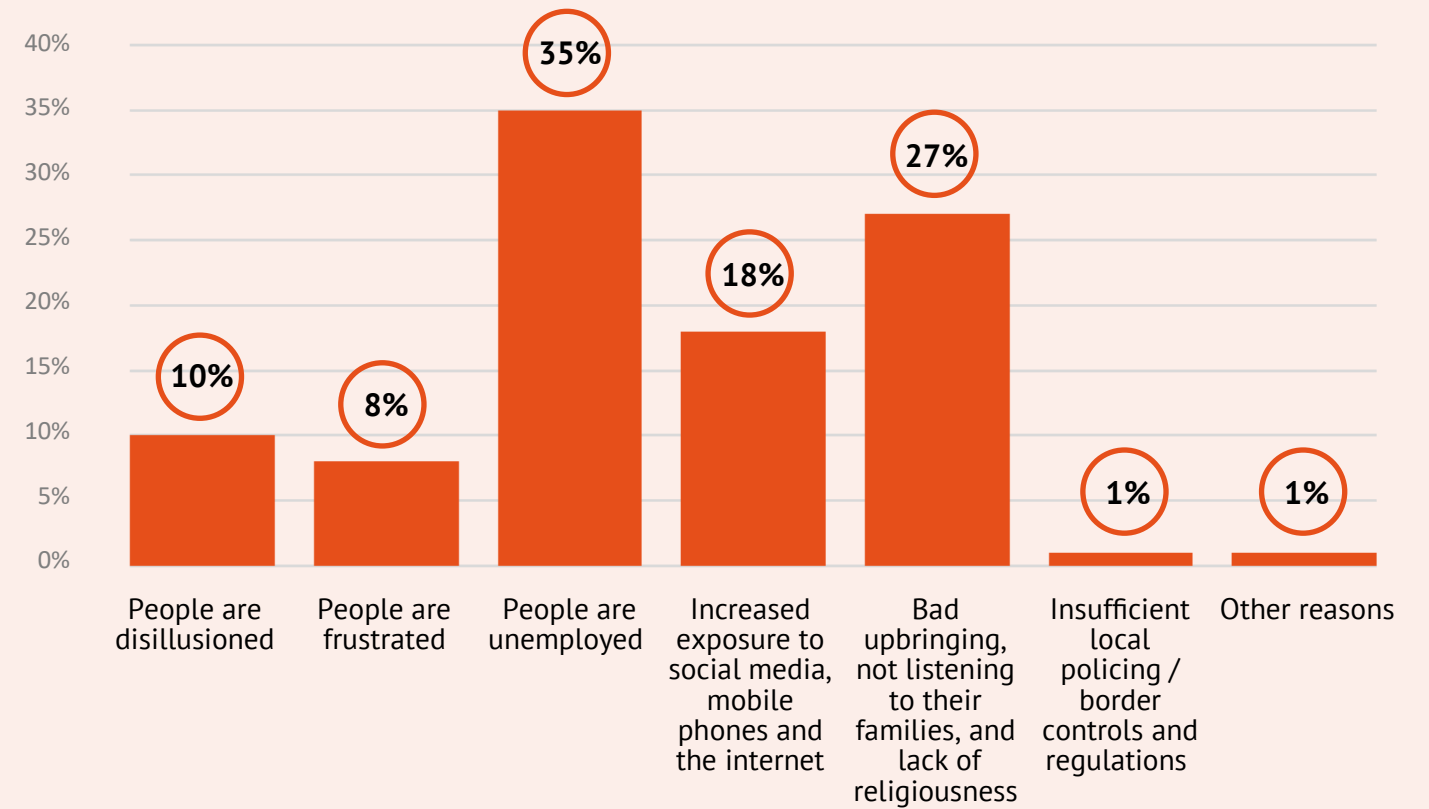
Abdullatif Sleibi & Ioana Murgoci



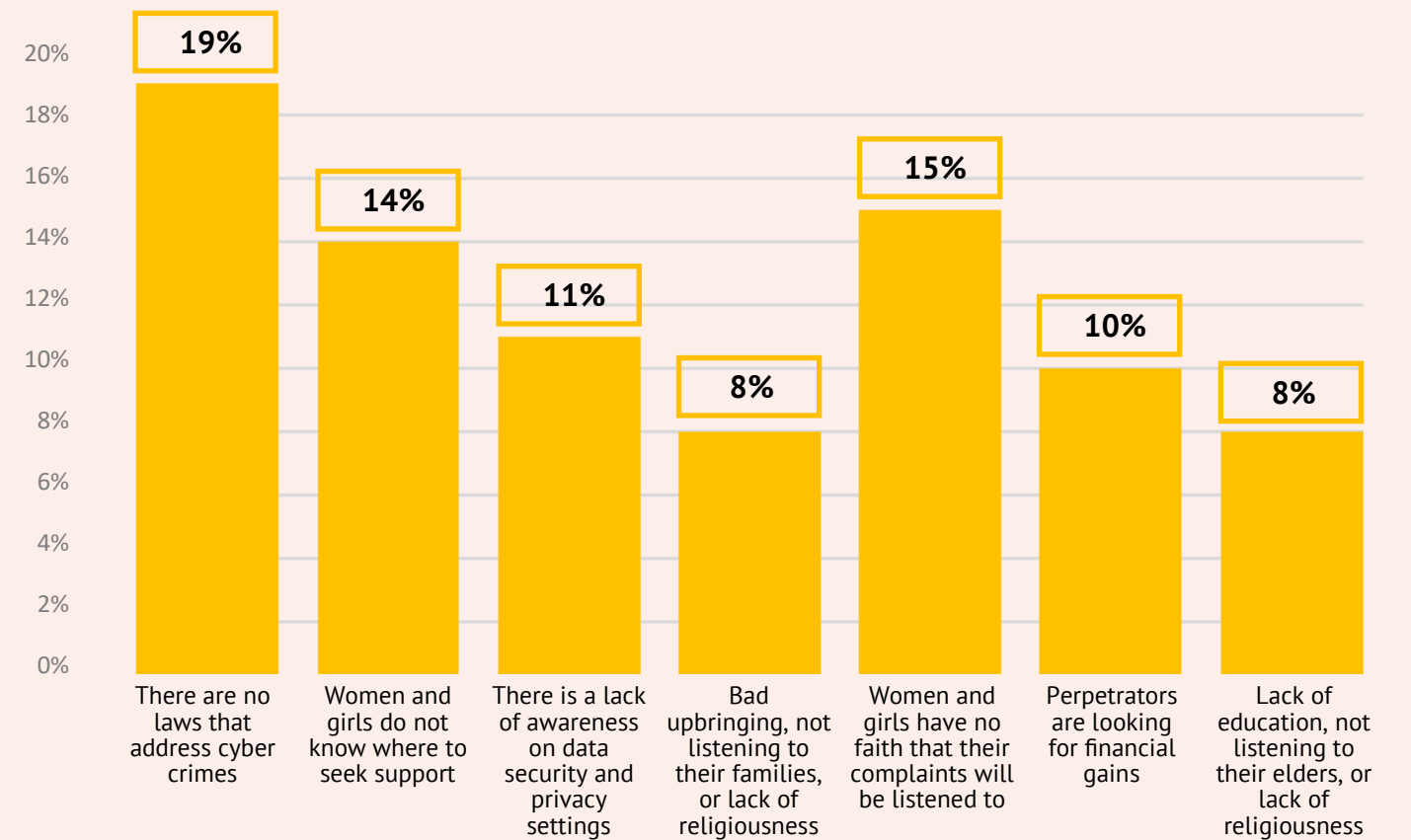
WHO IS MOST LIKELY TO BE EXPOSED TO VIOLENCE?



WHY DO YOU THINK DRUG ABUSE HAS INCREASED IN YOUR COMMUNITY?



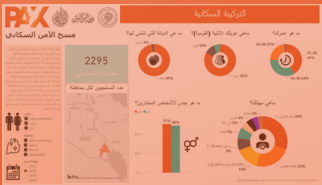
WHY DO YOU THINK CYBER CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN AND GIRLS IN YOUR COMMUNITY HAVE INCREASED?



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Find more HSS data on
our interactive
dashboards of [Iraq](#) and
[South Sudan](#)



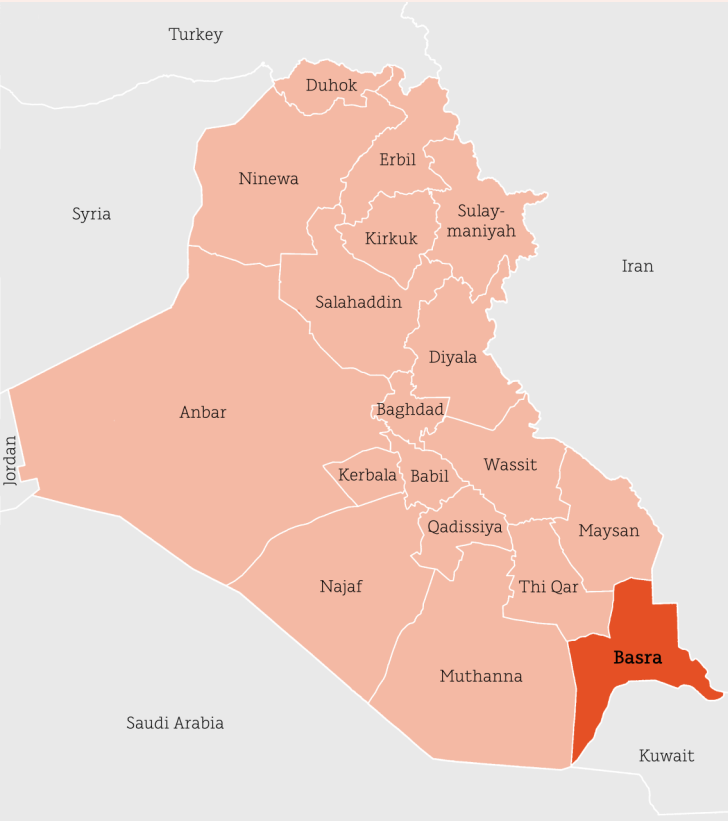
The Human Security Survey (HSS) is a methodology developed by PAX to collect data and facilitate dialogue about civilians’ experiences in conflict situations. Read more about PAX or the Human Security Survey in Iraq on protectionofcivilians.org or contact Saba Azeem (azeem@paxforpeace.nl).

HUMAN SECURITY SURVEY METHODOLOGY

Over a period of 3 weeks in September 2023, **14** enumerators conducted **770** face-to-face interviews across all **7** districts of Basra Governorate using a standardized survey script. For more details on how HSS data is collected and analysed, view our [methodological note](#).

Taking into account the most recent population estimates, respondent targets were set with the aim of a representative distribution across gender, district, subdistrict, and urban/rural areas. Communities, households, and individual respondents were selected to participate through a systematic and approximately **random procedure to increase the likelihood of generalizability**.

The Iraqi Al-firdaws Society, trusted long-time partner of PAX will continue its work in Basra through **community engagement activities** with civilians, authorities, and a multitude of security actors to improve the local security situation using the results of the Human Security Survey.



Disclaimer: Provided maps are intended for illustrative purposes only and do not warrant accuracy or completeness. Furthermore, maps used in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of PAX or the authors.



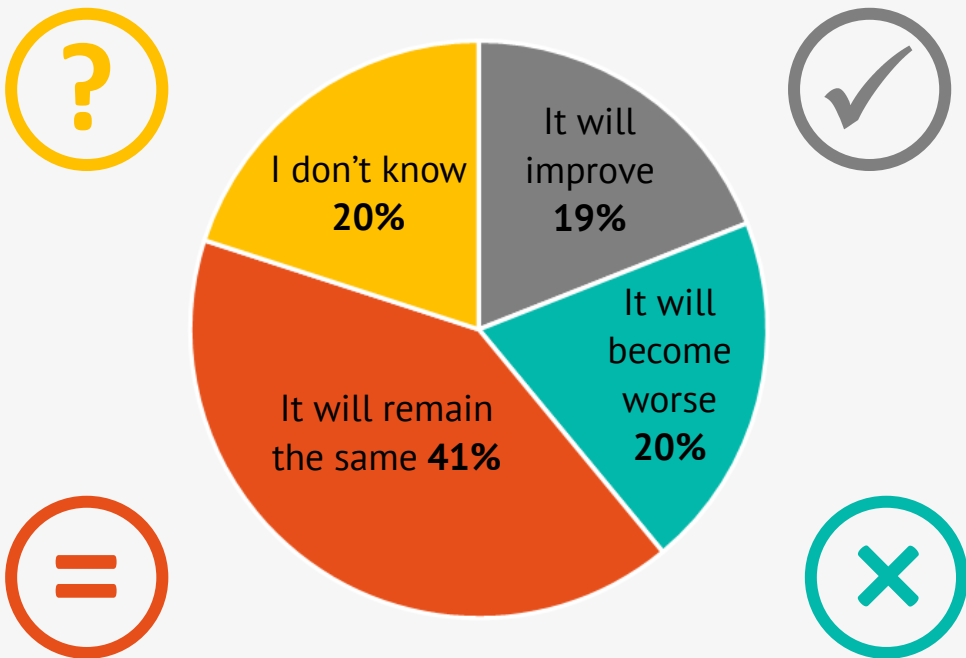
76%

Of respondents believe that political and security actors need more information about the priorities of civilians in order to improve the local security situation.



	Agree	Disagree	I don't know
I am not at risk of violence or crime from within my own household :	84.2%	14.7%	1.0%
National government in Baghdad is taking clear steps to reduce violence in our community	39.4%	32.1%	26.6%
Men and women are likely to receive equal treatment when reporting an incident to the police:	60.0%	28.2%	11.8%
Honour killing/forced suicide is an effective way to restore a family's honor	7.3%	87.5%	3.3%
In our community it is common for men to discipline women and girls through physical or verbal violence :	29.2%	65.8%	3.3%
It is very easy for civilians to acquire firearms in this community:	66.2%	21.8%	11.0%

WHAT DO YOU EXPECT WILL HAPPEN WITH
SECURITY IN YOUR COMMUNITY IN THE NEXT YEAR?



Basra
(N = 770)